**Some Important Questions for Chapter 20**

1. What factors led to the development of large kingdoms in Africa?
2. What Europeans first made direct contact with Sub Saharan Africa?
3. What was the most important early Portuguese trade fort?
4. Luanda is in present day\_\_\_\_\_?
5. What was a key trading item for the Portuguese forts on the Swahili Coast?
6. Did the Portuguese have any success in converting Sub Saharan Africans to Christianity?
7. What were the characteristics of the Portuguese model for relations with Sub Saharan Africa?
8. What can be said about trends in slavery in Europe prior to 1450?
9. When did the first captive slaves arrive in Portugal from Africa?
10. How did Portuguese obtain captive Africans?
11. Why did the Portuguese demand for African captives intensify?
12. What is the generally accepted number for African captives shipped to the Americas between 1450 and 1850?
13. Which century represented the most activity in the Atlantic Slave Trade?
14. How did mortality and fertility rates within the captive population in the Americas influence the Atlantic slave trade?
15. Where did most of the West African captives wind up in the Americas?
16. Differences between trans-Saharan and Atlantic slave trade
17. How did the slave trade impact African demography?
18. What was the Royal Africa Company?
19. What was an Indies piece?
20. How profitable was the Atlantic Slave trade in the short term? How did it compare with other trade at the time?
21. What were the characteristics of indigenous African slavery prior to contact with Europeans
22. How did the Europeans impact the politics of Africa in coastal areas?
23. Who were the Asante?
24. Who was Osei Tutu?
25. What was an Asantehene?
26. Describe trade and agriculture on the East Coast of Africa during the early modern period
27. Difference between the rulers and the people of Bunyoro
28. Characteristics of Sufi reform movement in Western Sudan in 1770s
29. Who was Usuman Dan Fodio?
30. Area of Africa least affected by slave trade
31. Characteristics of Cape Colony
32. Who was Shaka?
33. Effects of Mfecane
34. What was the middle passage?
35. Along with disease resistance, why were Africans captives brought to the Americas?
36. Compare British American Colonies with Latin American colonies
37. Type of family unit practiced by most captive Africans in the Americas
38. Africa religions transported to the Americas
39. Ways in which slavery was resisted by captive Africans
40. Who was William Wilberforce?
41. What motivated an end to the Atlantic slave trade?