**AP WORLD--Chapter 12 Review Questions**

1. What is the Era of division?
2. Describe the situation at the end of the Qin-Han period.
3. Which dynasty ended the period of chaos after the fall of the Qin-Han?
4. Describe the period after the fall of the Han?
5. Describe the rapid revival under the Tang?
6. Who was Wendi?
7. Describe the reunification under the first Sui emperor.
8. What was the primary reform enacted under the first Sui emperor?
9. Contrast the first two Sui rulers.
10. Describe the Decline of the Sui dynasty.
11. What did Li Yuan do?
12. Describe the extent of the Tang Empire.
13. How did the Tang emperors view the Confucian scholar-gentry?
14. What was the Rites ministry responsible for?
15. Know the term jinshi.
16. Describe the entry into the Chinese bureaucracy.
17. Describe Chan Buddhism.
18. Describe Pure Land Buddhism.
19. What did Empress Wu do?
20. What damaged Buddhism’s popularity during the early Tang dynasty.
21. When did open persecution of Buddhism within China begin?
22. Describe the results of the imperial attempt to suppress Buddhism within China.
23. Describe the impact on Confucianism of the Tang repression of the Buddhists.
24. Which women gained power and influence during the later years of the Tang dynasty?
25. What were the problems in the last years of the Tang dynasty
26. What did Zhao Kuangyin do?
27. How did the first Song emperor restore unity in China?
28. Compare the Song and the Tang Empires.
29. What were the weaknesses of the Song Empire?
30. Describe the positions id the scholar-gentry under the Song.
31. Who was Zhu Xi?
32. What were the impacts of the development of Neo-Confucian schools of thought?
33. What is Legalism?
34. What reforms were introduced by Wang Anshin?
35. Why did the Song dynasty flee their capitol in northern China?
36. Why was the Grand Canal constructed?
37. What were the economic developments during the period of commercial expansion during the Tang and Song dynasties?
38. Describe the urbanization during the Tang-Song era.
39. What is the capitol of the southern Song?
40. Describe the results of the agricultural policies of the Sui and Tang emperors.
41. Describe Chinese landscape painting.
42. Why did foot binding diminish the independence if the Chinese women at the end of the Song era?
43. What were technological innovations of the Tang-Song era?
44. What was Confucian schools responsible for the during the Tang-Song era?
45. Who destroyed the Song dynasty in 1279?
46. Describe the differences between marriages in upper and lower classes in Tang-Song China?
47. What was the status of women n the Tang-Song era?
48. What was Bi Sheng responsible for?
49. Who was Li Bo?
50. How was the interest of Confucian intellectuals in nature apparent during the Song dynasty?