**Key Terms, Ch. 4**

**Greece**

Cyrus the Great

Pericles

Alexander the Great

Hellenistic period

Greek city-states

Socrates

Plato

Aristotle

Stoics

Sophocles

*Iliad*

Doric, Ionic, Corinthian columns

Battle of Marathon

King Xerxes

Themistocles

Cleisthenes

Battle of Thermopylae

Zoroastrianism

Olympic games

Peloponnesian Wars

Philip II of Macedon

Alexandria

Polis

Tyranny

Direct Democracy

Aristocracy

Herodotus

Pythagoras

Galen

Euclid

Archimedes

Ptolemy

Sappho

Athens

Sparta

**Rome**

Punic Wars

Julius Caesar

Diocletian

Constantine

Pantheon

Arch

Aqueduct

Dictator

Senate

Consuls

Cicero

Roman Republic

Carthage

Hannibal

Augustus Caesar

Twelve Tables

“Mystery” religions

Vergil